

Examen VMBO-KB

2012

tijdvak 2
maandag 18 juni
13.30 - 15.30 uur

Engels CSE KB

Bij dit examen hoort een uitwerkbijlage.

Beantwoord alle vragen in de uitwerkbijlage.

Dit examen bestaat uit 36 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 42 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

KB-0071-a-12-2-o

Beschikbaar gesteld door Stichting Studiebegeleiding Leiden (SSL).

Voor alle eindexamens, zie www.alleexamens.nl. Voor de perfecte voorbereiding op je eindexamen, zie www.ssleiden.nl.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1

- 1p 1 In de tekst hieronder staan voorbeelden uit een nieuw boek over ongelukkige gebeurtenissen.
- Welk stukje gaat over spaargeld dat per ongeluk is weggegeven?
Schrijf de titel van het stukje waarin dit te lezen is over in de uitwerkbijlage.

Sod's Law Explained in a New Book!

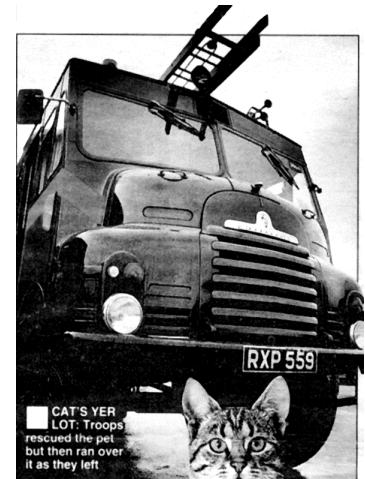
- Cheer yourself up with some chuckle-making hard-luck stories from a new book called *Sod's Law: Why Life Always Lands Butter Side Down*.
- The book by author Sam Leith reveals a string of amazing tales that prove there's truth in the rule that states: 'Anything that can go wrong, will go wrong.'
- Here are some of the best bits... just watch what you're doing while you read it!

CHOP STAR: When Mexican pop star Richi Abarca, 16, arrived in Guatemala City on tour and raised his hand to salute his fans, he forgot that he had just stepped out of a helicopter. One of his fingers is still missing.

CAT-ASTROPHE: Soldiers called out during the firefighters' strike of 1978 rescued a cat from a tree. But as they reversed their fire engine out of the drive in south London they ran over it.

GIVE US A SQUID: Thai fish seller Kieuthong Attaphard took all her money out of the bank because she was worried that the Millennium Bug would send computers crashing. But while the bug failed to strike, her house burned down a day later, sending her life savings up in smoke.

IN THE SOUP: Texan couple Tom and Trixie Commins helped the homeless by donating their spare tinned food, only to later remember they'd hidden their savings in a fake can of soup.



GRAVE MISTAKE: Elizabeth Gumpin was trapped for five hours under a gravestone which fell on her as she paid her respects to her dead sisters. Her nephew had been crushed by a gravestone two years earlier.

LOST IN TRANSLATION: In 2008 Swansea Council asked for a sign reading "No Entry For Heavy Good Vehicles. Residential Site Only" to be translated into Welsh. When the reply came they duly put up a sign, which read in Welsh: "I am not in the office at the moment. Send any work to be translated."

Mexico

A man who tried to smuggle 18 monkeys into Mexico by hiding them under his jumper has been arrested by border police. Roberto Cabrera had stuffed the monkeys into socks and hidden them in a girdle strapped around his waist because he wanted to sneak them through customs at Mexico City International Airport. The monkeys are a protected species and a permit is required for their possession. The endangered monkeys were discovered after officials spotted the man behaving 'nervously' and detected a mysterious bulge under his jumper. Two of the animals were dead. A spokesman for Mexico's Public Safety Department said Cabrera became 'markedly nervous' when questioned about what he was carrying. The 38-year-old admitted that he had bought the six-inch South American monkeys in Peru and carried them in his luggage on a flight home from Lima. He claimed to have hidden the creatures in his clothing to shield them from X-rays in luggage-scanning equipment. He described the animals as 'pets'.



- 1p 2 Why did the customs officials check on Roberto Cabrera?
- A He had tried to smuggle animals before.
 - B Someone spotted one of his monkeys.
 - C They thought he was acting rather suspiciously.
- 1p 3 What reason for hiding the monkeys did Roberto Cabrera himself give?
- He wanted to
- A import them into the country.
 - B make sure they stayed warm.
 - C protect them against radiation.
 - D surprise his wife with them.

Intruders



- 1 Police community support officers (PCSOs) have startled home owners by wandering uninvited into their properties during a burglary crackdown. If doors were left open, the civilian officers were instructed to walk straight into their homes.
- 2 On occasions, they came face to face with residents who were pottering around at home. One resident, who came face to face with a PCSO in her home, said she was totally shocked when she met the officer in her kitchen. "I was in the kitchen when all of a sudden there was an officer in front of me. I really didn't know what to make of it and just stared at her for a while. She had climbed through my living room window and started lecturing me about crime prevention. I thought it was a bit much really, but it did make me think."
- 3 Police insist that officers have an obligation to investigate doors which have been left open in case an intruder is inside. A Sussex police spokesman said: "As we have seen an increase in burglaries, the PCSOs were briefed to look at properties whilst they were on patrol as if looking through the eyes of a burglar, spotting open doors and windows which could provide easy access for an opportunistic thief."
- 4 If they came across such insecurity, they would first try to find the occupant to point out the risks and offer crime prevention advice. If the occupant was not at home, the PCSOs would leave a leaflet stating: If you have found this notice you have been lucky this time. A representative from Sussex Police has noticed your property has the following insecurities: (followed by tick boxes such as door left open, insecure windows, side gates etc.) The spokesman added: "The suggestion that these officers are pretending to be burglars or are 'raiding' homes is wholly inaccurate."
- 5 PCSOs have often been criticised as being ineffective. In 2007, figures showed that, on average, each officer solves one crime every six years. They hand out fines for anti-social behaviour, public disorder or motoring offences at a rate of one every four months.

- 1p **4** What becomes clear from paragraphs 1 and 2?
A PCSOs are assisted by former burglars to check an area.
B Some PCSOs abuse their position when performing their tasks.
C The anti-burglary tips handed out by PCSOs prove to be very effective.
D The methods used by PCSOs to increase safety can frighten people.
- 1p **5** Wat is de aanleiding om huizen extra te controleren, volgens alinea 3?
- 1p **6** Why did PCSOs enter a home, according to paragraph 4?
A to explain they were acting on behalf of the police
B to get to know the people living in the area better
C to inform the owners they should close doors and windows
D to leave behind instructions on how to tackle a burglar
- 1p **7** What can be concluded from paragraph 5?
A PCSOs have assisted the police successfully up till now.
B People are displeased with how PCSOs function.
C People want the police to hand over more tasks to PCSOs.
D There is concern about the violence used by PCSOs.

High-flying Doctor



1 Two years ago Dr Emma Boulton was the lead GP¹⁾ in a busy surgery in Oxford, covering a population of 5,500 in an area six miles square. She took an interest in emergency care. However, after four years that had become predictable and sometimes even boring. It just didn't match up to the challenges she dreamed of as a medical student at St Bartholomew's in London.

2 So Emma applied for a job she had long wanted, with the Royal Flying Doctor Service in Australia, serving the needs of the Outback, which has more kangaroos than people. For the past 14 months she has been based in Broken Hill, 1,200 km from Sydney, surrounded by a desert of red sand at temperatures often hitting 40°C and higher. She provides GP¹⁾ and emergency healthcare to the same number of people as in Oxford, but in an area stretching across 800 miles.

3 Within 10 days of starting her new job, she was on her first flight, alongside the pilot and a team of nurses, mental health specialists and dentists, and other doctors being flown to remote clinics. They visit 'bush clinics', where they are the only form of health care. The bush clinics are typically held in homes, shearing sheds and cargo containers, and the plane must take all the necessary equipment – drugs, computers, printers and satellite phone.

4 Common chronic problems are diabetes, heart disease and mental

health issues, including drink and drug abuse and depression. Accidents also cause injuries. 11, there are spinal injuries after falls from horses or trampling by cows, machine farm accidents, and snake bites as well as road accidents in the middle of nowhere. More unusual diseases include Q fever – a nasty, potentially fatal bacterial infection which is contracted from kangaroos and sheep.

5 "Some of these people don't want to talk to other people – that's why they are out here in such an isolated area in the first place," said Emma. "They don't want to be told what to do and they don't want to be fiddled with. People will say – I can't go to hospital, it's miles away and I've got cattle in the yard or I'm shearing. These people are tough and very resourceful."

6 The Service is currently launching a recruitment drive. So, would she recommend leaving Britain to be a flying doctor? "Without hesitation," she said. "It's not an easy decision for people to give up their comfortable lives in other parts of Australia or anywhere else, but I would find it very difficult to go back into urban practice. I wanted work which would enable me to travel and experience extraordinary places and people. It certainly has done that. It's the best job I have ever had."

noot 1 GP = huisarts

- 2p **8** “It just didn’t match up to the challenges she dreamed of as a medical student at St Bartholomew’s in London.” (laatste zin alinea 1)
Citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) twee verschillende woorden uit alinea 1 die deze bewering van Dr Emma Boulton ondersteunen.
- 2p **9** In welke opzichten is Emma’s huidige baan anders dan haar vorige baan?
Geef voor elk van de volgende kenmerken aan of dit wel anders of niet anders is in vergelijking met Emma’s vorige baan, volgens de alinea’s 1 en 2.
Omcirkel ‘wel anders’ of ‘niet anders’ in de uitwerkbijlage.
- 1 de grootte van het gebied
 - 2 de leefomstandigheden
 - 3 het soort werk
 - 4 het aantal patiënten
- 1p **10** What becomes clear from paragraph 3?
Doctors hired by the Royal Flying Doctor Service are
- A able to fix teeth and help out with farming problems as well.
 - B chosen for their ability to do their work during bumpy flights.
 - C expected to start almost at once and must be flexible.
 - D trained to fly planes and operate high-tech equipment.
- 1p **11** Kies bij 11 in alinea 4 het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.
- A For example
 - B However
 - C On top of that
- 1p **12** What becomes clear about Emma’s patients in paragraph 5?
- A They are self-reliant and solve problems themselves.
 - B They have learned never to put their trust in doctors.
 - C They often call on doctors with all sorts of health issues.
 - D They only seek medical help when it is too late.
- 1p **13** What becomes clear about Emma from paragraph 6?
- A She has no regrets about her career switch at all.
 - B She hopes Britain will get its own Flying Doctor Service.
 - C She is looking for a doctor to replace her.
 - D She sometimes misses the place where she used to live.

Tekst 5

- 1p 14 Wat is de belangrijkste functie van het document op de volgende bladzijde?
- A Het geldt als toegangsbewijs.
 - B Het is bedoeld als een bedankbrief.
 - C Het is een bevestiging van een vroegboeking.
 - D Het maakt reclame.
- 1p 15 Op grond van welk woord/welke woorden uit de tekst weet je dat je geen geld terugkrijgt als je tijdens een bezoek door omstandigheden met minder mensen zou komen?
- Citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) het woord/de woorden uit de tekst in de uitwerkbijlage.*

Dear Mrs Aalbers,

Thank you for booking The London Dungeon for 2 adults and 16 students. You must print this email, bring it with you and hand it in at The Dungeons or you may be refused entry.

Your booking reference is J9AEV and your booking cost: **£258.10** (including credit card surcharge of £3.00). Please be aware that bookings are non-refundable and check the details below:



The London Dungeon

Thank you Mrs AALBERS,

Please keep this e-ticket safe as you will need to exchange it to gain entry to The London Dungeon



Your booking reference is: J9AEV

Lead Name: MRS AALBERS

Booking Reference: J9AEV

Arriving Thursday, May 15, 2011 for the timeslot 15:30-17:29, 2 adults and 16 students

Admission type: **Fast-track**

Time Slot: You can arrive at any time within your specified time slot

Address: **The London Dungeon, 28/34 Tooley Street, London SE1 2SZ**

By rail/underground: 100 metres from London Bridge Stations: Rail & London underground (Northern & Jubilee lines). 400 metres from Monument/Bank Station: Docklands Light Railway, London underground (District, Circle, Central & Northern Lines)

By bus: services 21, 35, 40, 43, 47, 48, 78, 133, 149, 381, RVI.

Parking: NCP: St Thomas Street and Upper Thames Street.

Coaches: Euro Car Park, Tower Bridge Road

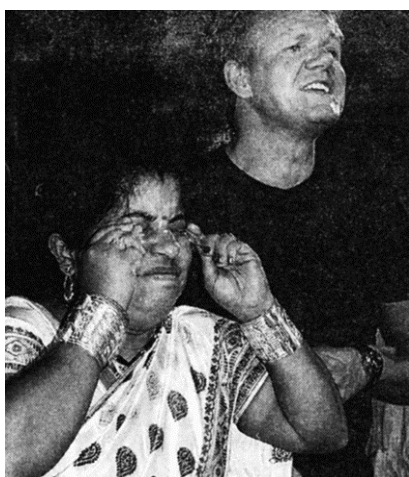
New features: Extremis: Drop Ride to Doom

Dungeons.com ticketing is operated and payable by Holiday Extras.

Fast Track Tickets: During peak periods, for example, School Holidays, there may be a queue. However, Fast Track Tickets give you priority entry over the Non Fast Track queue.

Tekst 6

- 1p 16 Kies bij 16 in de tekst het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.
- A left out
 - B motivated
 - C proud
 - D relieved
 - E terrible



Woman Breaks Record

A 28-year-old woman has eaten 51 ghost chillies, the world's hottest, in two minutes to gain a place in *Guinness World Records Book*. Anandita Dutta Tamuly (seen smearing chilli seeds on her eyes) was cheered on by Gordon Ramsey, who was visiting the north-eastern state of Assam to film a new TV series. Ghost chilli has more than 1,000,000 Scoville units, the scientific measurement of spiciness – jalapeno peppers hold up to 8,000. Ramsey tried a bite but said it was 'too much'. Tamuly said: "I felt so 16 I could eat only 51. In 2006, I had eaten 60 in two minutes for a local record event."

Adopt-a-Pig

Sarah Todd meets a teenager who offers full pigsty-to-plate traceability

- 1 It is generally difficult to prise teenage boys away from playing computer games and listening to music, but 18-year-old Duncan Turnbull is not your average adolescent. He was only 15 when he launched Adopt-a-Pig, a scheme whereby customers pay a £50 deposit to choose and name a newborn piglet, visit it as often as they like and keep abreast of its progress via a website photo gallery.
- 2 When the time comes, seven months later, for the animal to be slaughtered there's a tough choice to make: are you after a hog roast, pork for roasting – complete with a layer of crispy crackling –, or would you be more interested in Duncan's 98 per cent meat sausages and bacon rashers? Friends and family often join forces to adopt a pig and share out the meat between them. The final bill is usually between £200 and £300 for the whole pig, depending on the cuts chosen. Given the quality and provenance of Duncan's meat, it's surprisingly good value. A pig's worth of anonymous pork products at a supermarket would cost somewhere between £150 and £200.
- 3 Meeting Hilda – Duncan's first pig and the one that got him interested in the endangered Oxford Sandy & Black breed – and her litter of eight adorable piglets



made me wonder whether anybody's resolve has weakened once the end has come. "Not after I've explained that this isn't an animal sanctuary or a charity," says Duncan. "It's a meat business. It's not as if the person who adopts the animal is signing its death warrant – the pigs are going to be slaughtered anyway. The choice is the customers'. They can keep going to the supermarket, picking up pieces of meat that they know nothing about, and have no idea of the pig's living conditions or diet, or adopt one and follow its progress every step of the way."

- 4 The majority of Duncan's clients are parents keen for their children to understand the link between animals and the food on their table. Some drive as far as 200 miles to see their pig at his parents' 20-acre smallholding near York. Others indulge in the scheme's 'optional extras', such as postcards and notepaper personalised with a picture of their chosen pig.

5 Duncan is outside by 6.30am to give them their food (as natural as possible) before heading off to study for his A-levels. Once he gets home, there is an hour's worth of emails and paperwork to deal with before the evening feed. On Friday evenings he goes to the local brewery to collect waste malting barley which, he says, adds to the taste of the meat. He has school on Saturday, so Sunday is a busy day spent mucking out and doing other chores.

6 With an annual turnover of around £10,000 and projections of over £25,000 next year, Duncan's enterprise is no longer a laughing matter among his school friends. In fact, three of them went with him to last month's Salone del Gusto food fair in Turin to try to break into the international market. His plans to promote British meat impressed

the Department of Trade and Industry sufficiently for an £1,800 grant towards the trip. "We had quite a few languages between us and soon got into our sales patter," explains Duncan. "Mind you, the food did most of the talking, especially when we started offering freshly-cooked bacon and sausages."

7 With university on the horizon, there's every possibility that Duncan, who started in business at the age of 12 breeding ducks, will spend a gap year 24 rather than backpacking around the world. "I'm happy to continue with the management side," he says. "But, of course, there will have to be staffing in place to look after the pigs."

Daily Telegraph

- 1p 17 Which of the following is true about Duncan Turnbull according to paragraph 1?
A He has designed a new website.
B He has developed his own business.
C He is an ordinary schoolboy.
D He is mad about multimedia gadgets.
- 1p 18 “there is a tough choice to make” (alinea 2)
→ Welke lastige keuze moet er gemaakt worden volgens alinea 2?
- 1p 19 “Given the quality and provenance of Duncan’s meat” (eind alinea 2)
In alinea 3 gaat de schrijfster verder op dit onderwerp in.
→ In welke zin doet zij dat?
*Citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) de eerste twee en de laatste twee woorden van de **volledige** zin in de uitwerkbijlage.*
- 1p 20 “made me wonder” (the beginning of paragraph 3)
Who is meant by ‘me’ in this sentence?
A Duncan
B Hilda
C the author
D the customer
- 1p 21 “whether anybody’s resolve has weakened” (the beginning of paragraph 3)
→ Waarover zou men kunnen gaan twijfelen?
- 1p 22 Which of the following is true about most of Duncan’s customers according to paragraph 4?
A They are happy to promote the whole concept of Duncan’s farm.
B They prefer to buy their food close to the place where they live.
C They want all their family members to get really attached to their pig.
D They want to teach their children where the meat they eat comes from.
- 2p 23 Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen over Duncan aan of deze juist of onjuist is op grond van de alinea’s 5 en 6.
Omcirkel ‘juist’ of ‘onjuist’ in de uitwerkbijlage.
1 Hij hoeft er weinig voor te doen om succes te hebben.
2 Hij doet extra moeite om het vlees van zijn varkens zo lekker mogelijk te krijgen.
3 Zijn vrienden verklaren hem voor gek dat hij dit werk doet.
4 Hij probeert ook in het buitenland bekendheid te krijgen.
- 1p 24 Kies bij 24 in alinea 7 het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.
A holidaying after his hard work
B looking for a well-paid job
C taking care of his business
D trying to sell the pig farm

Tekst 8

1p 25 “One teacher was reportedly given an official warning” (laatste alinea)

Waarom?

Dit gebeurde omdat hij of zij

- A in de klas stiekem sigaretten had gerookt.
- B in het bezit was van gestolen sigaretten.
- C niet al zijn sigaretten in de asbak had uitgemaakt.
- D niet het voorgeschreven merk sigaretten had gerookt.



Get Smoking!

By Peter Foster
Beijing

LOCAL government officials in China have been ordered to smoke nearly a quarter of a million packets of cigarettes to boost the local economy during the global financial crisis.

The edict, issued by officials in Hubei province in central China, threatens to fine officials who ‘fail to meet their targets’ or are caught smoking rival brands manufactured in neighbouring provinces.

Even local schools have been issued with a smoking quota for teachers, while one village was ordered to buy 400 cartons of cigarettes a year for its officials,

according to the local government’s website.

The edict, which flies in the face of national anti-smoking policies from Beijing, is aimed at boosting tax revenues. In total, officials have been ordered to puff their way through 230,000 packets of Hubei-branded cigarettes worth £400,000.

Local authorities are taking the cigarette quota seriously and have established a ‘special task force’ to enforce it. One teacher was reportedly given an official warning after a spot check found rival brand cigarette butts in an ashtray.

Daily Telegraph

Tekst 9

- 1p 26 "Husband shoots wife in leg" (title)
Why?
What happened was
A a sick joke
B a silly accident
C a wilful crime

Husband shoots wife in leg

A man shot his wife in the leg during an evening stroll. Mandy and Jon Hudson were using a shotgun to scare birds from fishing lakes when Mr Hudson tripped on a rabbit hole and the firearm went off. Mrs Hudson was hit in the ankle.

This happened at Bromeswell lakes, near Woodbridge, Suffolk, where Mr Hudson is leaseholder. Cliff Roberts, 65, a water bailiff, said: "We have a lot of Canada geese down here and a heron and we try to scare them off by firing a gun."

Mrs Hudson, believed to be in her forties, was in a stable condition in hospital. Her husband was said to be in 'very deep shock'. Police officers visited the scene but took no action.

Daily Telegraph

Tekst 10

- 1p 27 Je hebt onderstaande advertentie gelezen in *The London Paper* en je wilde wel in aanmerking komen voor deze VIP-avond. Je hebt een kansje gewaagd, maar zag te laat dat de termijn al verstreken was.
→ Heeft jouw aanmelding je dan toch geld gekost?
Omcirkel 'ja' of 'nee' in de uitwerkbijlage en citeer (= schrijf over uit de tekst) de eerste twee en de laatste twee woorden van de volledige zin uit de tekst waarop jij je antwoord baseert.

The London Competition

Win a VIP night out

To celebrate the launch of The Diners Club, the new restaurant reservation service from londonparties.co.uk, *The London Paper* is giving away a splendid VIP night out for two on 5 July. The prize includes dinner at Navajo Joe and VIP guest-list entry to Café De Paris including a table and a glass of champagne.



For more information go to www.londonparties.co.uk/dinersclub

How to enter:

For your chance to win, simply text VIP followed by your name to 88855

Terms and conditions:

Winners will be selected at random from all entries received by 10am on 2 July 2011. If you text in after the closing date/time of this competition you will not be entered but you will still be charged. Costs: 50p plus your usual network rate.

For full terms and conditions visit thelondonpaper.com/competitions.

Tekst 11

- 1p 28 Voor wie spreekt de schrijver van deze brief zijn steun uit?
- A de artsen en verplegers die hun baan misschien verliezen
 - B de directie van het 'Great Western Hospital' in Swindon
 - C de inspecteurs van de 'National Health Service' (NHS)



Let's Just Take This Lying Down

SIR: I want to speak out against what is happening in Swindon. The 'lying down game', also known as planking, is pretty silly: participants post photos on the web of themselves lying face down in unlikely situations. Contributors have been pictured on an ironing board, inside a jet engine, on a driving range ...

Earlier this month, during a quiet night in A&E¹⁾, seven doctors and nurses at the Great Western Hospital in Swindon took photos of each other on resuscitation trolleys and ward floors. They have been suspended, and could lose their jobs

for breaching NHS codes of conduct and health and safety rules, and for giving the department a bad name. There's nothing disreputable in having fun at work. Without it, most jobs would be barely tolerable. The fact that hospital workers deal with life-and-death situations makes them more, not less, in need of light relief. I would much rather be treated by a doctor who has recently lain atop a helipad than by one who hates his job.

A. Briscoe
Norfolk

noot 1 A&E = afdeling spoedeisende hulp

Dressing Down Dogs



- 1 They come in various shapes, sizes and colours and allow you to dress your dog in a hoodie, a pirate costume or even an Elvis-style jumpsuit. Dog clothing has become big business in recent years. Fashion designers have also created dog accessories. However, the growing trend for dog owners to clothe their pets has led to warnings from animal welfare experts, who say it could be causing the animals to overheat.
- 2 Experts say that, apart from a few exceptions – such as very small dogs with short hair and thin breeds such as grey-hounds – clothing impedes a dog's ability to regulate its temperature. Helen Briggs of the RSPCA, said: "Dogs have developed a

very effective coat of their own, which will protect them from the elements. It is adjustable so they can raise the fur to control their temperature. As an owner you are obliged to provide appropriate conditions and environments for your dog. So if you are slapping a great big coat on it when it really doesn't need it, then that could cause it to suffer if it is overheating. Too high a temperature is more of a risk to the dog's health than too low a temperature. It is the same as if you leave a dog in a car in hot weather."

- 3 Beverley Cuddy, the editor of *Dogs Today*, said: "It seems to bring the little girl out in owners. They are often the people who used to like dressing up dolls. Some dogs do enjoy the attention but there are others that look really embarrassed. It demeans the dog. There is a nobility to being someone's best friend, but keeping a dog only to look stylish, is not fair."
- 4 Cat Henstridge, a vet from the social networking website PetStreet, said: "There is a growing tendency for people to spoil their pets and treat them as children. A large wardrobe is often a sign of this. Dogs who are not treated as dogs are often badly behaved and difficult, due to the lack of training and boundaries, which can make them, ironically, unpleasant pets. Dogs are animals, not children. Owners need to respect that."

- 1p **29** “They come in ...” (eerste zin)
Wie of wat wordt er bedoeld met ‘They’?
A dog experts
B famous dog owners
C outfits for dogs
D popular dogs
- 2p **30** Geef van elk van de onderstaande beweringen aan of die juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 2.
Omcirkel ‘juist’ of ‘onjuist’ in de uitwerkbijlage.
1 De dierenbescherming (RSPCA) wil dat hondenkleding verboden wordt.
2 Door honden kleding aan te trekken verstoort je hun natuurlijke temperatuurregeling.
3 Een hond heeft eerder last van warmte dan van kou.
4 Honden vervoeren in een auto is gevaarlijk.
- 1p **31** Which of the following is true according to paragraph 3?
Beverley Cuddy thinks that
A dog owners should make time to play with their pets.
B it is wrong to use your dog as a fashion item.
C people who own small dogs are often mean to them.
D suits and jackets specially designed for dogs are cute.
- 1p **32** “There is a growing tendency for people to spoil their pets and treat them as children.” (alinea 4)
→ Op welke manier kunnen honden reageren op deze behandeling door hun baasjes, volgens Cat Henstridge?
Maak de zin in de uitwerkbijlage af: Honden worden hierdoor vaak

Catch this Wave!

Lakey Peterson, 16, is already making it big in the professional surfing world. Recently, she was picked as the top female for the 2011 USA Surf Team. The surfing wunderkind talks about her life in the water, the determination it takes, and her passion for keeping the ocean clean.



- 1 “I’ve always lived in walking distance to the beach. My mom was a swimmer so I was always in the water, with or without a surfboard. I started participating in surfing contests when I was eleven. When I was thirteen, after I had been doing the contests for two years, I started taking it more seriously. And then the next year I went to the nationals and that made me realize that I can definitely do this and it’s so much fun and I don’t want to do anything else. I want to be a professional surfer.
- 2 If you want to become the best, you shouldn’t give up. Sometimes it’s going to be hard and you’re not going to want to do it, but it will all be worth it in the end. Sometimes I don’t want to go surfing, and sometimes I don’t want to work out in the gym. I love surfing. I love to do it, but at the same time it’s not always super fun with perfect waves. I’ve learned that it will all come together eventually. Besides, I know other people have put so much effort into me – my sponsors who are doing so much for me, my mom, my dad, and the rest of my family who are there for me. Just knowing that everyone believes in me is really helpful.
- 3 Recently, I have become involved in a charity program: the Student Conservation Association (SCA). They are doing a really great thing for the Earth. I’m surfing in the ocean and that needs to be cleaned. It just seemed like a really good match. We pollute so much. I want my children later on to be able to go into the ocean. It’s really important that we keep our oceans clean, because if we don’t, generations to follow won’t be able to do what we can do now. I just think it is a very important thing for everyone. Be aware. If you’re on the beach and see trash on the ground, pick it up. Little things can add up.”

- 2p **33** Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen over Lakey aan of die juist of onjuist is volgens alinea 1.
Omcirkel 'juist' of 'onjuist' in de uitwerkbijlage.
- 1 De plaats waar ze is opgegroeid, speelt een grote rol bij haar keuze voor het surfen.
 - 2 Haar moeder heeft haar leren surfen.
 - 3 Toen ze elf was, is ze gestopt met zwemtrainingen.
 - 4 Na deelname aan landelijke kampioenschappen besloot ze van surfen haar beroep te maken.
- 1p **34** What becomes clear about Lakey from paragraph 2?
- A She believes she is capable of reaching her goals without help.
 - B She has had to overcome some disappointments in the past.
 - C She realises the support of others motivates her to go on.
 - D She sometimes doubts whether she is strong enough to reach the top.
- 1p **35** Why has Lakey become involved in the SCA?
- A She feels she should protect the environment she uses for her sport.
 - B She hopes her connection to the charity will help her get good publicity.
 - C She is impressed by the number of people who work for this organisation.
 - D She knows this association stimulates other teenagers to take up surfing.

Let op: de laatste vraag van dit examen staat op de volgende pagina.

- 2p 36 Je krijgt toegang tot 'Go Ape'. Je wilt beginnen aan je avontuur, maar je moet eerst nog twee dingen doen.
→ Welke **twee** dingen zijn dat?

GO APE



Bring out your inner ape with a day out at the Go Ape High Wire Forest Adventure Course in Dalby Forest, North Yorkshire

Go Ape is a giant obstacle course and a fantastic way to enjoy the great outdoors with family or friends. You will be monkeying around some 40ft high up in the treetops, walking rope bridges, crawling through wooden tunnels and zipping to the ground on the popular Go Ape zip slides.

Hilltop-to-hilltop zip wires and a plunging valley below are just two of the features that make Go Ape so popular. It's simply stunning. There are 37 crossings in total. Keep an eye out for the Indian Bridge at site 3 which is the longest crossing on the course at 15m in length. You will also feel the adrenalin rush as you zip down to the ground on the longest zip slide on site 4 which stretches 250m from the platform to the ground.

Before you embark on your Go Ape adventure you will be fitted with a harness and given a safety briefing during which you will be told how to use the course. The canopy is then your adventure playground where fun and challenging obstacles await. Taking approximately three hours to complete, the course is made up of six sections and at the end of every section is an exhilarating zip slide that takes you back to terra firma.

To Go Ape you must be at least 10yrs old and at least 4ft 5in. Check out the website for full restriction details.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.