Examen HAVO

2014

tijdvak 2
dinsdag 17 juni
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen hoort een bijlage.

Dit examen bestaat uit 40 vragen.
Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 45 punten te behalen.
Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

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Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 It's pretty stressful being the top banana

"It's pretty stressful being the top banana" (title)

1p **1** How did researchers come to this conclusion?

A They collected and examined the excrements of wild baboons.
B They compared the behaviour of wild baboons with the behaviour of those in captivity.
C They injected the baboons with substances that influenced their behaviour.
D They set up several experiments to test the reactions of the baboons.

2p **2** Geef van elk van de volgende stellingen aan of deze juist of onjuist is volgens de tekst.

1 Male baboons that are not quite or not yet the leaders of the troop suffer the least amount of stress.
2 In certain circumstances an increase in stress hormone levels can help react adequately to imminent danger.
3 The findings of the research were in accordance with the team's expectations.
4 The leader of a baboon troop is more fertile than lower-ranking baboons.

Noteer het nummer van elke stelling, gevolgd door "juist" of "onjuist".

1p **3** How can the tone of this article as a whole be characterised?

A as mocking
B as objective
C as surprised
D as worried

Tekst 2 Total recall

1p **4** Why did Dr Sparrow set up the experiment described in this article?
She wanted to

A find out whether internet use affects how or what we remember.
B help her psychology students to perform better at tests.
C make clear that young people rely too much on the internet.
D prove that search engines often come up with useless information.

1p **5** Citeer de eerste twee woorden van de zin waarin de uitkomst van Dr Sparrows onderzoek **voor het eerst** genoemd wordt.

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1p **6** Which of the following statement(s) is/are true according to paragraphs 3 and 4?

1 People like sharing confidential information with family and friends on the Internet.
2 The Internet helps people to improve their capacity to remember.

A only 1
B only 2
C both 1 and 2
D neither 1 nor 2

Tekst 3 The high price of cheap food

Kies bij iedere open plek in de tekst het juiste antwoord uit de gegeven mogelijkheden.

1p **7**

A changed
B cost
C improved

1p **8**

A as a result
B by contrast
C for instance
D on top of that

1p **9**

A accept
B consume
C reconsider
D redistribute

1p **10**

A defend
B emphasise
C ignore
D increase
E lower

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Tekst 4 If the shoe fits…

1p **11** What is "'Rosso Solini'" (paragraph 1)?
- **A** A business selling shoe decorations.
- **B** A company manufacturing copies of shoes.
- **C** A shoe import and export enterprise.
- **D** A shop selling exclusive designer shoes.

1p **12** Wat wordt duidelijk uit alinea 2 en 3?
Maak de zin af door twee van de volgende partijen op de juiste plaats in te vullen:
Louboutin – Rosso Solini – Yves Saint Laurent
__1__ heeft een rechtszaak van __2__ gewonnen.
Noteer de nummers, gevolgd door de juiste naam.

1p **13** Which of the following becomes clear from paragraph 4?
- **A** Tara's father is confident about the future of his daughter's business.
- **B** Tara's imitations now outsell the ridiculously overpriced originals.
- **C** Tara's product is one-of-a-kind and therefore very hard to duplicate.
- **D** The sale of Tara's product has collapsed as a result of the lawsuit.

1p **14** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
- **A** Apparently
- **B** In spite of this
- **C** Meanwhile

Tekst 5 Should your dog be watching TV?

2p **15** Geef van elk van de volgende mogelijkheden aan of deze wel of niet een doel is van 'DogTV' volgens alinea 1 en 2.
1 Helping dogs through potentially stressful situations.
2 Keeping dogs happy during their owners' absence.
3 Teaching dogs to understand and communicate with people.
4 Training dogs to get used to different domestic appliances.
Noteer het nummer van elk doel, gevolgd door "wel" of "niet".

"But can dogs actually watch, and benefit from, television?" (paragraph 3)

1p **16** Who would answer this question with a **clear** 'no'?
- **A** Bonnie Vieira (paragraph 2)
- **B** Dr. Ann E. Hohenhaus (paragraph 3)
- **C** Stanley Coren (paragraph 4)
- **D** Teoti Anderson (paragraphs 5, 6, 7)

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1p **17** What is the main point made in paragraph 4?

A Dogs are very responsive to movement.
B Dogs will only react to TV shows that are realistic.
C 'DogTV' works because of recent technological innovations.
D Most dogs miss the intelligence to interpret moving images.

1p **18** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 6?

A However
B Moreover
C Similarly
D Therefore

1p **19** How can paragraph 7 best be characterised?

A As a caution.
B As an approval.
C As an expectation.

Tekst 6 Want to engage in antisocial networking? Tweet!

"Some fad it turned out to be." (paragraph 1)

1p **20** What does David Adams make clear with this statement?

A Contrary to his expectations, texting has become widely accepted.
B He dislikes the way in which texting has changed people's lives.
C He is surprised at the ease with which older people have taken up texting.
D Texting has not really improved youngsters' spelling or reading skills.

1p **21** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?

A Instead
B Likewise
C Moreover
D Still

1p **22** How does paragraph 3 relate to paragraph 2?

A It contradicts what is said about Twitter in paragraph 2.
B It illustrates what is said about Twitter in paragraph 2.
C It puts what is said about Twitter in paragraph 2 in a historical perspective.
D It questions what is said about Twitter in paragraph 2.

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1p **23** What is the main point made in paragraph 4?

A People become rude and uncivilized if they think they cannot be traced.

B People with Twitter accounts will readily correct abusers of this medium.

C Smartphones and computers have drastically changed people's social lives.

D Twitter has become the medium of choice for spreading and sharing news.

1p **24** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?

A As a result

B In fact

C Nevertheless

"antisocial networking" (alinea 6)

2p **25** Geef van elk van de volgende citaten aan of dit wel of niet een voorbeeld hiervan is.

1 "I've been all but left behind" (alinea 2)

2 "I never had any intention of actually sending a tweet, and quickly tired of those who do." (alinea 3)

3 "A different opinion is seized upon as a personal insult, and the holder of it treated accordingly." (alinea 4)

4 "Involving a smartphone user in a conversation is like trying to catch the attention of a photograph." (alinea 5)

Noteer het nummer van elk citaat, gevolgd door "wel" of "niet".

Tekst 7 Dear Lucy

1p **26** What made the "Struggling consultant" consider using Botox according to her letter?

A In her new line of business she is confronted with younger competitors.

B It was pointed out to her that improving her looks might help her get more work.

C She became unemployed because she felt insecure about her appearance.

D She knows that if potential employers learn her real age they will not hire her.

E The stress of having to find new employment has prematurely aged her.

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"This is a question I can answer with considerable authority" (line 1 of **Lucy's answer**)

1p **27** What does Lucy's authority consist of according to the text?

A She has gone through a similar phase and has actually consulted a plastic surgeon.
B She has personally investigated the effects of plastic surgery on people's careers.
C She is an expert at finding out which are the cheapest deals for cosmetic surgery.
D She is intimately acquainted with a large number of women who have undergone treatment.

1p **28** What is the function of lines 7 to 12?

A To explain that Botox is a more poisonous substance than alcohol.
B To illustrate that men and women think differently about Botox.
C To make clear that Botox is still a taboo subject for most people.

"… they all look annoyingly good" (regels 14-15)

1p **29** In welke zin later in de tekst spreekt Lucy dit weer tegen?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

1p **30** Which of the following fits the gap in line 17?

A Likewise
B Nevertheless
C On top of this
D That's why

1p **31** Welk van de volgende woorden is duidelijk ironisch bedoeld, gezien Lucy's uiteindelijke keuze?

A carefully (regel 19)
B disapprovingly (regel 25)
C urgent (regel 26)
D cheaper (regel 32)

"It was the best investment I have ever made" (lines 33-34)

1p **32** Why does Lucy come to this conclusion?

A She had to pay considerably less for a Botox treatment than her friends.
B She had wholeheartedly accepted that she was ageing visibly, after her visit to the doctor.
C She was told how to get rid of her wrinkles without having to undergo surgery.

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Tekst 8 Rust to dust

"the conservation-minded" (first sentence)

1p **33** Which of the following reflects their opinion according to this article?
They thought the Hummer

A fitted well in most American suburbs.
B should only be used by heads of state or celebrities.
C was exemplary of how people waste natural resources.
D was too big and army-like in appearance.

2p **34** Geef van elk van de volgende beweringen over CODEPINK aan of deze juist of onjuist is.

1 It has managed to force General Motors to stop the production of Hummers.
2 It is an association that tries to change the world through poetry.
3 It thinks cars like the Hummer are partly responsible for wars all over the world.
4 It organised a survey to get local approval for its ceremony.

Noteer het nummer van elke bewering, gevolgd door "juist" of "onjuist".

1p **35** What is the "Heidelberg Project" (paragraph 4)?

A A group of army leaders who regret that the Hummer was made available for civilians.
B A group of conservation activists who recently buried a Hummer.
C An area in Detroit where art is exhibited on wasteland between private homes.
D The environmental research department of General Motors.

Tekst 9 Support your local store

1p **36** Which of the following fits the gap?

A competition between
B elimination of
C funding by
D preference for
E promotion of

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Tekst 10 US coffee shops pull plug on laptop lounging

"US coffee shops pull plug on laptop lounging" (titel)

1p **37** In welke zin wordt **voor het eerst** een reden hiervoor gegeven?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

"Actually, it turns out he is not resisting the trend, but joining it." (alinea 3)

2p **38** Geef van elk van de volgende citaten aan of deze wel of niet een kenmerk of voorbeeld is van de bovengenoemde trend.

1 "Offering it for free" (alinea 2)
2 "Bruce had taped over his electric plugs." (alinea 4)
3 "owners taking up arms against surfers" (alinea 7)
4 "yank the internet cord" (alinea 8)

Noteer het nummer van elk citaat gevolgd door "wel" of "niet".

"They should relax." (paragraph 7)

1p **39** Which of the following does "They" refer to?

A "the guys" (paragraph 1)
B "Customers surfing the web" (paragraph 2)
C "independent café owners" (paragraph 3)
D "bloggers and browsers" (paragraph 5)
E "most branches in the chain" (paragraph 7)

Lees bij de volgende opgave eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 11 Stuck on you

1p **40** Wordt er in dit artikel een voorbeeld genoemd van **geslaagde** films waarin Burton en Depp **niet** hebben samengewerkt?
Zo nee, antwoord "Nee". Zo ja, noteer het nummer van de alinea waarin dit wordt gedaan.

Bronvermelding
Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.

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